CPSC Participation in 1USG Notification Messaging at Import

Update for CBP’s Trade Support Network

Orig.: July 29, 2019
Update: May 20, 2020

Purpose: This document updates the public on the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission’s (CPSC’s) participation in One U.S. Government Notification Messaging at Import (1USG). The document also details the coordination process CPSC is implementing to assist U.S. Customs and Border Protection’s (CBP’s) review of compliant products entering U.S. commerce. For products defined by certain Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HTS) codes (product groupings are listed below), CPSC will receive notification of an incoming product of interest. At the same time, trade\(^1\) will receive an “UNDER REVIEW” message, signifying that CPSC needs to review that entry. If, after review, CPSC determines that a shipment requires examination, either at the port, or at the importer’s premises, trade will receive additional messaging through the Automated Commercial Environment (ACE). This additional notification will augment current CPSC practices, by automating notification using ACE, and allowing CPSC necessary time to indicate that an examination is required.\(^2\) Although the CPSC’s review may delay the notification of a 1USG release for products of interest, it will not impact the flow of goods through the border, unless CPSC determines that an intensive examination is required.

Methodology: As CBP continues to modernize ACE, CPSC has been integrating its Risk Assessment Methodology system, known as ITDS/RAM, with ACE, to coordinate further efforts with CBP and the trade community regarding examination and disposition results. This represents the culmination of 2 years of work with CBP to achieve the first phase, Hold Request and Conditional Release Coordination.

Using established messaging under Participating Government Agency coordination, known as “Event Messaging,” CPSC will be able to notify CBP more effectively of the need to examine cargo at the border.

CPSC has developed an overall entry review plan for 1USG notification. It allows for faster review by CPSC of low-risk shipments at the port. Table 1 below provides details on the timeframes for CPSC’s review of data for imported products under the agency’s jurisdiction.

**Table 1: Clock prioritization in RAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode of Transport</th>
<th>Entry Filed with an Estimated Date of Arrival (EDA) with a Compliant CPSC History</th>
<th>Entry Filed 3 or more Business Days Before EDA from an Entity with unknown, or poor CPSC Compliance History</th>
<th>Entry Filed Fewer than 3 Business Days Before EDA, or EDA Not Provided from an Entity with an unknown, or poor CPSC Compliance History</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air and Truck</td>
<td>8 Business Hours after CPSC receives the Entry</td>
<td>5 Minutes after Actual Arrival</td>
<td>8 Business Hours after the latter of Actual Arrival or CPSC receiving the Entry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocean</td>
<td>16 Business Hours after CPSC receives the Entry</td>
<td>5 Minutes after Actual Arrival</td>
<td>16 Business Hours after the latter of Actual Arrival or CPSC’s receiving the Entry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not Subject to CPSC 1USG</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Trade here denotes the importing community, whether the importer, broker, or express carrier is the primary agent managing the importation.

\(^2\) This process does not supersede CPSC’s domestic investigatory authority to review shipments of products once they enter the country. It is possible for a “May Proceed” message to be issued through ACE, with a subsequent CPSC manual notification after 1USG review, to indicate that CPSC will examine products at the importer’s premises.
Please note, the Estimated Date of Arrival (EDA) reported on entry is compared to the CPSC Entry Create Date to calculate the number of Business Days. Business hours will be calibrated to the time zone of the Port of Entry code provided on the Entry; based upon the Federal calendar 8am to 4pm in the time zone where our staff is working. These timeframes are subject to change during our discussions and testing with CBP and the trade.

The vast majority of shipments will receive an automated “May Proceed” message initiated by CPSC systems. But, during their review, CPSC staff co-located at the ports, or in coordination with CBP, signals an intent to examine through a:

Hold Intact Request, or

Intensive Exam Request.

The type of requests CPSC will make to trade will depend on several factors, including, but not limited to, possible noncompliance with safety standards or regulations and the risk of injury a product poses to consumers.

The process change is expected to be rolled out to ports nationwide, starting June 2020, and will cover the product categories below (subject to change without prior notification). CBP’s Cargo Systems Messaging Service (CSMS) messaging will be used to notify trade of the dates that the change will be in the ACE Certification and Production environments.

- Children’s Products:
  - Art Sets
  - Toys
  - Pacifiers and Rattles
  - Backpacks and School Supplies
  - Clothing:
    - Sleepwear
    - Outerwear
    - Infant articles
  - Imitation Jewelry
- Cribs
- Other Durable Furniture
- Safety Gates
- Fireworks
- Liquid Nicotine
- Drywall
- Mattresses
- Bicycle Helmets
- Generators
- Batteries
- Hair Dryers
- Power Cords
- Bicycles and other electric-powered cycles
- Baby Carriages
- Holiday Lights
• Lighters
• Rugs
• Pellet Stoves
• Potentially Flammable Adult Clothing Articles, including Scarves
Frequently Asked Questions:

1. **What messaging will trade receive from CPSC once 1USG Notification is implemented?** Trade will initially receive an “Under Review” message if an entry is filed containing an HTS code of interest to CPSC (see list above). Currently, trade does not receive messaging from a PGA, unless that PGA’s data are submitted. In addition, if CPSC determines that an examination is needed at the port, trade will receive an “Intensive Exam” or “Hold Intact” message.

2. **Will my shipment be stopped automatically at the border if it has goods covered by those HTS codes?** No. This messaging alone will not stop cargo. CPSC must request that CBP place an intensive examination to stop the cargo for CPSC purposes.

3. **How long will it take CPSC to review the entry data and complete their review? How much time is this adding to the processing of my entry?** After receiving the entry information, CPSC intends to review the data immediately and provide the disposition back to trade, usually via a “May Proceed” message. If CPSC does not complete its review within the proposed period outlined above, a “May Proceed” notification will be sent automatically.

4. **What happens if CPSC does not respond in a timely fashion?** When the stated timeframe expires without further action, CPSC systems will automatically send a “May Proceed” message to ACE. If no additional requirements were placed by other agencies, this will trigger the 1USG Notification.

5. **What defines CPSC Business Hours at the port?** CPSC participation at the ports to examine and enforce our statutes and regulations is limited to the operating hours of the Examination Stations where we work. To align with this reality, CPSC has adopted for this process a business clock of 8am to 4pm in the time zone where our staff is working on days where the Federal government is open.

6. **Will this review happen 24/7, 365 days of the year?** CPSC staff reviews the data during business hours. A “May Proceed” message will be issued automatically after the established timeframe, if CPSC has taken no action.

7. **Why must CPSC make this change?** The change is intended to facilitate real-time, transparent communications among all parties. By automating requests through ACE, CPSC can coordinate with CBP more effectively about potentially noncompliant products arriving in the United States and allow our investigators the opportunity to examine them at the port. In addition, CPSC can facilitate the flow of compliant products into the country more effectively.

8. **How can trade participants prepare for this new process?** CPSC is currently working with CBP and select trade participants to evaluate the technical implementation. The CBP certification environment is expected to be available to a broader trade audience for evaluation of the messaging process and how it will impact your service provider starting summer 2020. More information will be available in the coming weeks via CSMS.

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3 Questions and Answers will be updated periodically to maintain utility for the trading community.
9. *Is cargo free to continue to move through the port after the “Under Review” message is received but before the “May Proceed” is sent?* Yes, cargo continues through the port unimpeded unless CPSC requests an “Intensive Exam” and that request is granted by CBP, or if CBP or another PGA has reason to examine the cargo under their authority.