



United States
Consumer Product Safety Commission

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT

ANNUAL REPORT

FISCAL YEAR 2025

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Section I: Basic Information Regarding Report

1. **Provide name, title, address, and telephone number of person(s) to be contacted with questions about the Report.** Abioye Mosheim Oyewole, Chief FOIA Officer, 4330 East West Highway, Bethesda MD 20814, 301-504-7454.
2. **Provide an electronic link for access to the Report on the agency Web site.** [FOIA Reports and Activities | CPSC.gov](#)
3. **Explain how to obtain a copy of the Report in paper form.** Send request via email to cpscfoiarequests@cpsc.gov, or via U.S. mail to Consumer Product Safety Commission, FOIA Officer, 4330 East West Highway, Bethesda MD 20814.

Section II: Making a FOIA Request

1. **Provide names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all individual agency components that receive FOIA requests.** All Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requests received by the CPSC are processed at CPSC's headquarters. The address is: Freedom of Information Act Request, Chief FOIA Officer, Office of the General Counsel, Division of Information Access, U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, 4330 East West Highway, Suite 820, Bethesda, Maryland 20814-4408. Telephone: 800-638-2772, Email: cpscfoiarequests@cpsc.gov or via the FOIA Public Access Link (PAL) at <https://foiapal.cpsc.gov/palMain.aspx>.
2. **Provide a brief description of why some requests are not granted and an overview of certain general categories of the agency's records to which the FOIA exemptions apply.**
 - a. Requests that are denied or partially denied usually fall under Exemptions 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7.

- b. Exemption 3 denials often relate to provisions of Section 6 the Consumer Product Safety Act (“CPSA”), which restricts the release of:
 - Trade secrets, confidential or proprietary business information;
 - Information that identifies manufacturers or private labelers of consumer products unless CPSC has taken prescribed statutory steps; and
 - Information required to be reported by manufacturers to CPSC under Section 37 of the CPSA.
- c. In addition, Section 25(c) of the CPSA restricts release of information that could identify any injured person or any person treating any injured person without consent of the individual so identified.
- d. The type of information most often withheld under Exemptions 4, 5, 6 and 7 involves confidential business information, inter and intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges, information implicating privacy considerations, and enforcement-related records, respectively.
- e. Section 6 of CPSA, which applies to FOIA requests, generally requires CPSC to notify manufacturers or private labelers before disclosing information from which their identities can be readily ascertained by the public. This statutory provision specifies time periods for the advance notice and time periods for the manufacturer’s or private labeler’s response. Adherence to the notification requirements of Section 6 of the CPSA may delay CPSC’s responses to FOIA requests for information within the scope of Section 6.

3. **Provide a functional electronic link to agency FOIA regulations, including the agency’s fee schedule.** [eCFR :: 16 CFR Part 1015 -- Procedures for Disclosure or Production of Information Under the Freedom of Information Act; FOIA Fees | CPSC.gov](#)

Section III: Acronyms, Definitions, and Exemptions 3. Agency Component Abbreviations

1. Include the following definitions of terms used in this Report:

- a. **Administrative Appeal** – a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.
- b. **Average Number** – the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.

- c. **Backlog** – the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.
- d. **Component** – for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a "component" is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.
- e. **Consultation** – the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency or component within the same agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency or component within the same agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.
- f. **Exemption 3 Statute** – a federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.
- g. **FOIA Request** – a FOIA request is generally a request to a federal agency for access to records concerning another person (i.e., a "third-party" request), or concerning an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., "first-party" requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act "systems of records" or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. All requests which require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this Report. Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester. It does not, however, include records for which the agency has received a consultation from another agency. (Consultations are reported separately in Section XII of this Report.)
- h. **Full Grant** – an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.
- i. **Full Denial** – an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entireties under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.
- j. **Median Number** – the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.
- k. **Multi-Track Processing** – a system in which simple requests requiring

relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.

i. **Expedited Processing** – an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the statute and in agency regulations.

ii. **Simple Request** – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (non-expedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.

iii. **Complex Request** – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.

l. **Partial Grant/Partial Denial** – in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.

m. **Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal** – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.

n. **Perfect Request** – a request for records which reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any) and procedures to be followed.

o. **Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal** – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.

p. **Range in Number of Days** – the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.

q. **Time Limits** – the time period in the statute for an agency to respond to a FOIA request.

2. Include the following concise descriptions of the nine FOIA exemptions:

- a. **Exemption 1:** classified national defense and foreign relations information
- b. **Exemption 2:** information that is related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency
- c. **Exemption 3:** information that is prohibited from disclosure by another federal law
- d. **Exemption 4:** trade secrets and other confidential business information

- e. **Exemption 5:** inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges
- f. **Exemption 6:** information involving matters of personal privacy

- g. **Exemption 7:** records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual
- h. **Exemption 8:** information relating to the supervision of financial institutions

- i. **Exemption 9:** geological information on well

Component Abbreviation	Component Name
CPSC	Consumer Product Safety Commission

IV. Exemption 3 Statutes

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
15 U.S.C. 2074(c)	Information that identifies persons or those treating injured persons, absent consent	N/A	CPSC	3	3
15 U.S.C. §§ 2055(a)(2), 2055(b)(1), 2055(b)(5)	Certain information reported to, or otherwise obtained by, the Consumer Product Safety Commission which either contains or relates to a trade secret or is "subject to section 552(b)(4) of Title 5"	Consumer Prod. Safety Comm'n v. GTE Sylvania, Inc., 447 U.S. 102, 122-23 (1980) (15 U.S.C. § 2055(b)(1)); Mulloy v. Consumer Prods. Safety Comm'n, No. 85-3720, 1986 WL 17283, at *1 (6th Cir. July 22, 1986) (per curiam) (unpublished disposition) (15 U.S.C. § 2055(a)(2) and 15 U.S.C. § 2055(b)(5)).	CPSC	81	81

V.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED AND PENDING FOIA REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Requests Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
CPSC	358	702	735	325
AGENCY OVERALL	358	702	735	325

V.B.(1). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- ALL PROCESSED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Full Grants	Number of Partial Grants / Partial Denials	Number of Full Denials Based on Exemptions	Number of Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions									TOTAL
				No Records	All Records Referred to Another Component or Agency	Request Withdrawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request	Other *Explain in Chart Below	
CPSC	56	134	94	132	33	63	1	63	9	47	9	94	735
AGENCY OVERALL	56	134	94	132	33	63	1	63	9	47	9	94	735

V.B.(2). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- "OTHER" REASONS FOR "FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS"

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denials from Chart B(1)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
CPSC	Unable to Locate or Contact Requester	94	94
AGENCY OVERALL			94

V.B.(3). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
CPSC	0	0	60	22	55	127	77	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	60	22	55	127	77	0	0	0	10	0	0	0

VI.A. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
CPSC	1	19	18	2
AGENCY OVERALL	1	19	18	2

VI.B. DISPOSITION OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS -- ALL PROCESSED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number Affirmed on Appeal	Number Partially Affirmed & Partially Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number Completely Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number of Appeals Closed for Other Reasons	TOTAL
CPSC	9	5	2	2	18
AGENCY OVERALL	9	5	2	2	18

VI.C.(1). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
CPSC	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

VI.C.(2). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS

Agency / Component	No Records	Records Referred at Initial Request Level	Request Withdrawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper Request for Other Reasons	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request or Appeal	Request in Litigation	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Request for Expedited Processing	Other *Explain in chart below
CPSC	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
AGENCY OVERALL	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2

VI.C.(3). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- "OTHER" REASONS

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denial on Appeal from Chart C(2)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
CPSC	Improper Appeal	2	2
AGENCY OVERALL			2

VI.C.(4). RESPONSE TIME FOR ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
CPSC	20	25.5	5	117
AGENCY OVERALL	20	25.5	5	117

VI.C.(5). TEN OLDEST PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Appeal	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Appeal
CPSC	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2025-09-15	2025-09-15	2025-07-15	2025-07-15

	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	54	54
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2025-09-15	09-15-2025	2025-07-15	2025-07-15
	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	54	54

VII.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR ALL PROCESSED PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
CPSC	7	43.35	0	1569	47	195.8	0	1966	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AGENCY OVERALL	7	43.35	0	1569	47	195.8	0	1966	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

VII.B. PROCESSED REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR PERFECTED REQUESTS IN WHICH INFORMATION WAS GRANTED

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
CPSC	20	28.24	2	111	88.5	176.34	1	1882	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AGENCY OVERALL	20	28.4	2	111	88.5	176.34	1	1882	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

VII.C. PROCESSED SIMPLE REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
CPSC	118	18	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	150
AGENCY OVERALL	118	18	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	150

VII.C. PROCESSED COMPLEX REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
CPSC	136	95	49	25	20	23	33	18	3	6	23	3	80	514

AGENCY OVERALL	136	95	49	25	20	23	33	18	3	6	23	3	80	514
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VII.C. PROCESSED REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
CPSC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VII.D. PENDING REQUESTS -- ALL PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	SIMPLE			COMPLEX			EXPEDITED PROCESSING		
	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days
CPSC	22	91	336.73	292	208	322.76	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	22	91	336.73	292	208	322.76	0	0	0

VII.E. PENDING REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
CPSC	Date of Receipt	2019-04-25	2019-04-25	2019-04-11	2019-01-28	2018-11-14	2018-07-30	2018-07-25	2018-07-16	2018-04-17	2018-04-09
	Number of Days Pending	1591	1591	1601	1653	1699	1773	1776	1783	1845	1851
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Receipt	2019-04-25	2019-04-25	2019-04-11	2019-01-28	2018-11-14	2018-07-30	2018-07-25	2018-07-16	2018-04-17	2018-04-09
	Number of Days Pending	1591	1591	1601	1653	1699	1773	1776	1783	1845	1851

VIII.A. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
CPSC	0	59	3	4.22	56
AGENCY OVERALL	0	59	3	4.22	56

VIII.B. Requests for Fee Waiver

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
CPSC	4	0	24	29.75
AGENCY OVERALL	4	0	24	29.75

IX. FOIA Personnel and Costs

Agency / Component	PERSONNEL			COSTS		
	Number of "Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Number of "Equivalent Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Total Number of "Full-Time FOIA Staff"	Processing Costs	Litigation-Related Costs	Total Costs
CPSC	3	0.50	3.50	436571.64	1600.00	438171.64
AGENCY OVERALL	3	0.50	3.50	436571.64	1600.00	438171.64

X. Fees Collected for Processing Requests

Agency / Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs
CPSC	2697.20	0.6200

AGENCY OVERALL	2697.20	0.6200
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XI.A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used

Agency / Component	Number of Times Subsection Used
CPSC	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0

XI.B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings

Agency / Component	Number of Records Posted by the FOIA Office	Number of Records Posted by Program Offices
CPSC	9	0
AGENCY OVERALL	9	0

XII.A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of Fiscal Year	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of Fiscal Year
CPSC	213	2
AGENCY OVERALL	213	2

XII.D.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- REQUESTS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF REQUESTS RECEIVED		NUMBER OF REQUESTS PROCESSED	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CPSC	783	702	707	735
AGENCY OVERALL	783	702	707	735

XII.D.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CPSC	254	213
AGENCY OVERALL	254	213

XII.E.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- APPEALS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF APPEALS RECEIVED		NUMBER OF APPEALS PROCESSED	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CPSC	16	19	15	18
AGENCY OVERALL	16	19	15	18

XII.E.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CPSC	1	2
AGENCY OVERALL	1	2